ASIAN AMERICAN STUDIES (DIV II)
Chair: Professor Jan Padios

Advisory Committee: TBD

Asian American Studies is a vibrant interdisciplinary field of study about race and racism, colonialism and empire, immigration and diaspora, war and militarism, labor and embodiment, citizenship and identity, and much more. AAS research and teaching are grounded in the histories, social relations, and cultural expressions related to Asian American, Asian immigrant, and/or Asian diasporic people. Asian Americanist scholars, artists, and activists thus continuously generate critical insights into these communities within, or in relation to, the United States or the Americas more broadly. The field encompasses comparative methods of study, transnational analysis, and the work of scholars from around the globe. AAS courses at Williams encourage inquiry within traditional disciplines, bolster a number of interdisciplinary fields, and showcase a wide variety of theories, methods, and methodologies (both creative and scholarly). AAS courses emphasize intersectional analyses of difference (e.g. race, gender, sexuality, ability, religion, citizenship, class), as well as the social and cultural construction of place and identity. Knowledge in this field is thus crucial for understanding society, history, literature, religion, culture, art, and beyond.

The concentration in Asian American Studies requires five courses. Students are required to take at least one 100- or 200-level introductory gateway course, one 400-level senior seminar in which to pursue a capstone project, and three electives. One elective must be a core elective, one must have a country-of-origin, transnational, diasporic, or comparative ethnic studies approach, and one must be at the 300-level or higher. These attributes are not mutually exclusive; some courses may satisfy all three attributes at once. The electives must also be taken in at least two different divisions of the college. Additional courses may be approved by the program advisory committee. Up to one course may be taken while studying abroad or away; the program advisory committee must approve this course as well.

Gateway Courses
AMST 125 / AAS 125(F) SEM Introduction to Asian American Studies
    Taught by: Kelly Chung
    Catalog details
DANC 216 / AMST 213 / GBST 214 / AAS 216 / ASIA 216 / THEA 216(F) SEM Asian/American Identities in Motion
    Taught by: Munjulika Tarah
    Catalog details
ENGL 215 / AAS 215(S) SEM Introduction to Asian American Literature
    Taught by: Bernard Rhie
    Catalog details
HIST 284 / AAS 284 / AMST 284(F, S) LEC Asian American History
    Taught by: Hongdeng Gao
    Catalog details

Core Electives
AMST 125 / AAS 125(F) SEM Introduction to Asian American Studies
    Taught by: Kelly Chung
    Catalog details
AMST 366 / AAS 316 SEM Music in Asian American History
    Taught by: W. Anthony Sheppard
    Catalog details
AMST 373 / AAS 373 SEM US Empire in the Philippines: Capitalism, Colonialism, and Revolution
    Taught by: Jan Padios
    Catalog details
AMST 375 / AAS 375 / WGSS 375(S) SEM Asian American Sexualities
    Taught by: Kelly Chung
    Catalog details
AMST 402 / AAS 402 / WGSS 402(F) SEM Marxist Feminisms: Race, Performance, Labor
    Taught by: Kelly Chung
    Catalog details
DANC 216 / AMST 213 / GBST 214 / AAS 216 / ASIA 216 / THEA 216(F) SEM Asian/American Identities in Motion
    Taught by: Munjulika Tarah
    Catalog details
ENGL 206 / AAS 206 TUT Beyond the Tiger Mom: Depictions of East Asian Mothers in Contemporary American Literature
    Taught by: Karen Shepard
    Catalog details
ENGL 215 / AAS 215(S) SEM Introduction to Asian American Literature
    Taught by: Bernard Rhie
    Catalog details
HIST 284 / AAS 284 / AMST 284(F, S) LEC Asian American History
AAS 125 (F) Introduction to Asian American Studies  

Cross-listings: AMST 125

Secondary Cross-listing

Who or what constitutes the term “Asian American”? Leading with this provocation, this course offers an introductory overview of the interdisciplinary discipline of Asian American Studies, tracing its formation and evolution from the late 1960s onward. Focusing on an array of foundational texts, cultural production, and primary sources, we will ask who has been included/excluded from this term, what the bounds are (if any), and how others approach and negotiate this term. As such, we will analyze its shifting constructions and enactments alongside other markers of difference from the nineteenth century to the present. In particular, we will be attentive to how these constructions have been shaped both relationally through other racial formations as well as overlapping systems of power, including settler colonialism, U.S. war and empire, capitalism, and globalization within and beyond the U.S. With this, we will examine how this term has been widely undone and remade via political activism, visual and performance art, plays, media, poetry, etc. The aim of this course is not to identify a single or right definition of the term "Asian American" but to collectively assess and explore the limits, reaches, utility, and expansiveness of it.

Requirements/Evaluation: weekly readings, in-class discussions, weekly discussion posts, two papers, and a final paper or creative project

Prerequisites: none

Enrollment Limit: 20

Enrollment Preferences: first-year students, AAS concentrators or prospective concentrators, AMST majors or prospective majors

Expected Class Size: 18

Grading: yes pass/fail option, yes fifth course option

Distributions: (D2) (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

AMST 125(D2) AAS 125(D2)

Difference, Power, and Equity Notes: This course examines "Asian" and Asian American” as categories of racial difference constructed through various structures of power. Students in the course are asked to unpack how constructions of this difference have changed over time and produced uneven power relations and access to resources.
AAS 206 (S) Beyond the Tiger Mom: Depictions of East Asian Mothers in Contemporary American Literature (WS)

Cross-listings: ENGL 206
Secondary Cross-listing

A tutorial designed to explore the interpretative difficulties and possibilities of East Asian mothers and motherhood in contemporary American literature (fiction and memoir). The "Tiger Mom"—highly controlling, strict, severe almost to the point of abuse—has become the go-to phrase for many Americans when referring to traditional East Asian mothering styles. This attempt to categorize and simplify cultural differences fails to capture the complex nature of East Asian mothering. While the American public imagines East Asian parenting as only unwavering and harsh, immigrant parents, for example, must often find a parenting strategy that bridges traditional East Asian and mainstream American norms. This course will explore the ways that contemporary Asian American authors depict the complexity of East Asian mothering and mothers. What kinds of mothering does the reductive category of Tiger Mom ignore? What are the central questions these authors pose about mothers and motherhood? How do they negotiate the tension between the individual versus the community, or the pursuit of the child's own interests as opposed to success as defined by the parent when it comes to that child's future? And what are the pitfalls of reading literature as social science? In keeping with tutorial format, students will meet in pairs with the instructor once a week; during these meetings, one student will present a short analytical paper on the texts covered that week. The other student will write a response paper and join the instructor in a discussion of both papers. The reading list may include work by Ocean Vuong, Yiyun Li, Michelle Zauner, Celeste Ng, Amy Tan, Jessamine Chan, Maxine Hong Kingston, Alice Sola Kim, and Amy Chua, among others.

Class Format: In keeping with tutorial format, students will meet in pairs with the instructor once a week; during these meetings, one student will present a short analytical paper on the texts covered that week. The other student will write a response paper and join the instructor in a discussion of both papers.

Requirements/Evaluation: A paper or response each week; extensive comments (verbal and written) on published and student work; active participation in class; creation of writing assignments and discussion questions.

Prerequisites: A 100-level English course, or the equivalent.

Enrollment Limit: 10

Enrollment Preferences: Anyone who has taken a 100-level English course, or the equivalent.

Expected Class Size: 10

Grading: no pass/fail option, no fifth course option

Distributions: (D1) (WS)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:
ENGL 206(D1) AAS 206(D2)

Writing Skills Notes: A paper a week, of varying lengths, with the opportunity for multiple drafts. Extensive time spent in and out of class on every stage of the writing process. Opportunities to meet with professor outside of class at any stage of writing. The students' writing tendencies, critical and analytical writing skills, and their editorial modes are as much a subject of the course as the published literature is.

Attributes: AAS Core Electives ENGL Literary Histories C

Not offered current academic year

AAS 214 (S) Racial and Ethnic Politics in America

Cross-listings: PSCI 214
Secondary Cross-listing

Arguably, the dominant discourse in American politics today is about race. Race is connected to salient issues like immigration and police conduct; to politicians across the political spectrum; and (some argue) to virtually everything in American politics, including fundamental concepts that have no manifest racial content, like partisanship and the size and scope of government. We will evaluate the role of race as it relates to public opinion, political behavior, campaigns, political institutions, and public policy debates, with special attention devoted to the nature of racial attitudes. Most of the course will focus on the historical and contemporary relations between whites and African Americans, but we will also explore topics involving other pan-ethnic communities, particularly Latinos and Asian Americans.
AAS 215 (S) Introduction to Asian American Literature (DPE)

Cross-listings: ENGL 215

Secondary Cross-listing

This course will provide an introduction to some of the major works of Asian American literature, from the mid-20th century to the present. Throughout, we'll attend to the intersection of aesthetics and politics, exploring the creative ways Asian American literary texts both reflect and respond to the historical forces that have shaped Asian American experiences and identities, including exclusion, internment, and U.S. wars and imperialism in Asia. Works we're likely to read include: John Okada's *No-No Boy*, Maxine Hong Kingston's *The Woman Warrior*, Theresa Hak Kyung Cha's *Dictee*, Jessica Hagedorn's *Dogeaters*, lê thj diem thúy's *The Gangster We Are All Looking For*, and Jhumpa Lahiri's *Interpreter of Maladies*.

Requirements/Evaluation: class participation, occasional informal discussion posts, a 5-page midterm paper, and an 8-10 page final paper.

Prerequisites: none

Enrollment Limit: 20

Enrollment Preferences: If over-enrolled, enrollment preference will be given to Asian American Studies concentrators and prospective concentrators.

Expected Class Size: 20

Grading: yes pass/fail option, no fifth course option

Distributions: (D2) (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

AAS 215(D2) ENGL 215(D1)

Difference, Power, and Equity Notes: This course offers students the opportunity to learn and think critically about Asian American community struggles throughout U.S. history while examining the forms of literary expressions that arise out of and in relation to those struggles. It also delves into the intersectional nature of Asian American community struggles as they emerge along the fault lines of race, class, and gender/sexuality.

Attributes: AAS Core Electives AAS Gateway Courses

Spring 2025

SEM Section: 01    TF 2:35 pm - 3:50 pm     Bernard J. Rhie

AAS 216 (F) Asian/American Identities in Motion (DPE)

Cross-listings: AMST 213 / DANC 216 / GBST 214 / ASIA 216 / THEA 216

Secondary Cross-listing

The course aims to explore dance and movement-based performances as mediums through which identities in Asian and Asian American (including South Asian) communities are cultivated, expressed, and contested. Students will engage with how social and historical contexts influence the processes through which dance practices are invested with particular sets of meanings, and how artists use performance to reinforce or resist
stereotypical representations. Core readings will be drawn from Dance, Performance, Asian, and Asian American Studies to engage with issues such as nation formation, racial and ethnic identity politics, appropriation, tradition and innovation among other topics. This is primarily a discussion-based seminar course, and might also include screenings, movement workshops, and discussion with guest artists and scholars. No previous dance experience is required.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** reading responses, in-class writing assignments, participation in discussions and presentations, two 5-6 page essays, and a final cumulative essay assignment.

**Prerequisites:** none

**Enrollment Limit:** 15

**Enrollment Preferences:** first years and sophomores

**Expected Class Size:** 10

**Grading:** no pass/fail option, no fifth course option

**Distributions:** (D2)  (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

AAS 216(D2) AMST 213(D2) DANC 216(D1) GBST 214(D2) ASIA 216(D1) THEA 216(D1)

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** This course introduces students to the role of performance in nation formation in Asia and the history of Asian Americans in the US through analysis of dance practices. Student will explore how race was central to the formation of Asian and the American nations, and how social and legal discriminatory practices against minorities influence identity and popular cultural practices. The assigned material provide examples of how artists address these inequalities and differences in social power.

**Attributes:** AAS Core Electives  AAS Gateway Courses

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AAS 237  (F)  Islam in the United States: Race, Religion, Politics  (DPE)

**Cross-listings:** AFR 237 / REL 237 / AMST 237

**Secondary Cross-listing**

Malcolm X is one of the most iconic yet controversial figures in the black freedom struggle in the United States. He is also arguably the most prominent and influential Muslim in the history of the United States. His story and legacy powerfully illustrate the complex intersections of Muslim identity, political resistance, and national belonging. From the early period of "Black Muslim" movements represented by Malcolm X, to the current "War on Terror" era, American Muslims have faced a complex intersection of exclusions and marginalization, in relation to national belonging, race, and religion. Taking Malcolm X as our point of departure, this course examines how American Muslims have navigated these multiple layers of marginalization. We will therefore consider how the broader socio-political contexts that Muslims are a part of shape their visions of Islam, and how they contest these competing visions among themselves. In so doing, we will examine the complex relation between religion, race, and politics in the United States. Throughout the course, we will be engaging with historical and anthropological material, autobiographies, documentaries, films, historical primary-source documents, music, and social media materials. The course fosters critical thinking about diversity by challenging assumptions of who Muslims are, what being American means, and what Islam is. It also focuses on the complex interaction of different dimensions of diversity, from religion to ideology, race, nationality, ethnicity, culture, gender, and language.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** regular reading responses, 2 midterm essays, final exam

**Prerequisites:** none

**Enrollment Limit:** 20

**Enrollment Preferences:** Majors and concentrators in REL, AFR, and AMST

**Expected Class Size:** 20

**Grading:** yes pass/fail option, yes fifth course option

**Distributions:** (D2)  (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

AFR 237(D2) REL 237(D2) AMST 237(D2) AAS 237(D2)

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** The course fosters critical thinking about diversity by challenging assumptions of who Muslims are, what being
American means, and what Islam is. It also focuses on the complex interaction of different dimensions of diversity, from religion to ideology, race, nationality, ethnicity, culture, gender, and language.

**Attributes:** AAS Non-Core Electives  AMST Comp Studies in Race, Ethnicity, Diaspora

Not offered current academic year

**AAS 252 (F) Im/mobilities**  (DPE)  (WS)

**Cross-listings:** AMST 252 / SOC 252

**Secondary Cross-listing**

We think of the freedom to move as a mark of privilege. In the United States, passing a driving test, owning a car, and getting a passport are milestones that signal modernity and freedom. Likewise, we think of restrictions on movement as the domain of the underprivileged, such as the current and formerly incarcerated. But as the Covid-19 pandemic revealed, there have always been two sides to immobility: privileged as well as involuntary immobility. There are correspondingly two sides to mobility: those who move because they want to and others because they have no choice. In this class, students will explore conceptions of mobility as adventurous, free, and modern (as with jet-setting international elites). They will compare and contrast when mobility can be threatening, exclusionary, and limited (as recognized by the Black Lives Matter movement). This class invites students to interpret their environment through the lens of mobility and inequality. Drawing on sociology, anthropology, cultural studies, geography, and migration studies, this interdisciplinary course offers a beginning conversation on the causes and consequences of the freedom to move—or to stay still.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** Thoughtful and consistent class participation, several short reflection papers, two drafts of an opinion essay, class presentation

**Prerequisites:** None

**Enrollment Limit:** 15

**Enrollment Preferences:** Given to first-year students and sophomores, particularly those who have demonstrated an interest in AAS/SOC. If the course overenrolls, the instructor will send out a Google Form to make enrollment decisions.

**Expected Class Size:** 15

**Grading:** no pass/fail option, no fifth course option

**Distributions:**  (D2)  (DPE)  (WS)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

AMST 252(D2)  AAS 252(D2)  SOC 252(D2)

**Writing Skills Notes:** Emphasis on the processes of writing and revising, several short papers on which students will receive close feedback, and drafts of a final written assessment

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** This course explores a politics of im/mobilities: how we move through space through different bodies at the intersection of race, class, gender, ability, and citizenship. Students will use their own bodies as research sites for deepening their understanding of how we navigate the freedom to move or stay still.

Fall 2024

SEM Section: 01  MR 2:35 pm - 3:50 pm  Phi H. Su

**AAS 253 (F) Embodied Knowledges: Latinx, Asian American, and Black American Writing on Invisible Disability**  (DPE)

**Cross-listings:** AMST 253 / LATS 254

**Secondary Cross-listing**

This interdisciplinary course assumes an expansive approach towards disability, defining it not exclusively as a legible identity that one can lay claim to, but rather as an identity grounded in one's relationship to power (Kim and Schalk, 2020). This course centers on the critical role of lived experience as a key site of everyday theorization for the multiply marginalized, and specifically on the ways in which invisibly disabled Latinx, Asian American, and Black American individuals write the self. As scholars in disability studies argue, self-representations of disabled individuals carry the potential for us as a society to move beyond the binary narratives of "tragedy or inspiration" so often associated with disability. Rather, the self-produced narratives of US disabled writers of color offer a much more nuanced portrayal of everyday life with disability/ies for the multiply marginalized. Much like invisible disability itself, these self-representations ultimately refute traditional depictions of disability, and underscore the ways in which the bodymind serves as a rich, albeit often overlooked, site of knowledge. Embodied Knowledges draws on the insights of disability studies, crip studies, anthropology,
literary studies, medicine, psychology, education, cultural studies, ethnic studies, American studies, gender and sexuality studies, sociology, and trauma studies. We will examine the works of Latinx, Asian American, and Black American writers and scholars others in relationship to one another, and as points of departure for examining issues such as the relationship between immigration and disability; intergenerational trauma; the impacts of paradigms such as the Model Minority Myth and notions of cultural deficit; passing; the politics of disability disclosure, the paradoxes of invisible disability; invisible disability in academic spaces; the role of culture and categories of difference such as race, gender, class and immigration status in societal approaches to and understandings of invisible disability; and future visions in the realm of disability justice and care work.

Requirements/Evaluation: Two 5-6 page essays; One group question assignment; Final reflection document

Prerequisites: None.

Enrollment Limit: 12

Enrollment Preferences: Preference given to majors or concentrators in LATS, AMST, and AAST, in order of seniority.

Expected Class Size: 12

Grading: yes pass/fail option, no fifth course option

Distributions: (D2) (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

AMST 253(D2) LATS 254(D2) AAS 253(D2)

Difference, Power, and Equity Notes: This course takes up issues of difference and power in every one of its readings and materials. In particular, we examine the intersection of race, ethnicity, dis/ability, gender, sexuality and nation in our discussions of how disability helps to define our understanding of US identity and citizenship, particularly for US communities of color.

Attributes: AAS Non-Core Electives AMST Comp Studies in Race, Ethnicity, Diaspora LATS Comparative Race + Ethnic Studies Electives LATS Core Electives

Not offered current academic year

AAS 275 (S) Acting Out: Performativity, Production, and Politics in East Asian Theatres (DPE)

Cross-listings: CHIN 275 / THEA 271 / COMP 271 / ASIA 275

Secondary Cross-listing

"Asian Theaters," for those in the West, can conjure up a variety of exotic impressions: spectacle and cacophony, mysterious masks and acrobatic bodies, exquisite styles and strangely confusing conventions. Although Asian theaters have been studied systematically in the West for at least a century, the West has never truly left its "othering" look at them. Yet, what is "different" for the West is bedrock for Asian cultures. Theatre, one of the most important and dynamic forms of cultural production and communication, has actively involved all strata of Asian societies for a millennium. How to explain theatre's continued presence and relevance for Asian nations? What do the traditions of Kun, Kabuki, and P'ansori reveal about the cultures and communities in which they were created? This course seeks to understand from the Asian perspective, rather than "exotize" and "other," musical and dance theatres from China, Japan, and Korea. Examining the evolving presentations of signature dramas dating from the sixteenth to the eighteenth centuries, we will act out Asian theatres in the following ways: (1) by reading the original plays in translation in tandem with their contemporary and intercultural reproductions, we will explore how Asian theatres fare in the era of globalization within and beyond national borders; (2) by revealing the "technologies" of writing, reading, acting, and staging these plays in different cultural milieus, we will consider what kinds of language and rhetoric, forms of music and movement, as well as visual components are deployed to convey evolving messages; (3) by considering key performances held outside of the proscenium stage, we will gain exposure to alternative theatrical spaces in Asian and diasporic communities that reform performing conventions, reconfigure staging environments, and renegotiate cultural values. In this manner, we will together gain an appreciation for the aesthetic devices, thematic concerns, and production politics of East Asian theatres and their global reproductions. Class materials include drama, production videos, and invited zoom sessions with Asian theatre practitioners and directors who live in the U.S. and other diasporic communities. All materials are in English. No language prerequisite. Funded by the Global Initiatives Venture Fund, this course includes an all-expense-paid travel component, a cultural and academic exchange project titled "Redefining Amateurism: Experiential Learning with Student Theatre in Contemporary China," which will bring up to eight Williams students to Nanjing, China during the Spring Break (3/23-4/3/2025). Students will participate in workshops with playwrights and theater-makers in contemporary China and engage in black-box theater productions with students from Nanjing University and Shanghai Theatre Academy. This travel component is OPTIONAL for students taking this course. However, students enrolled in this class will receive priority consideration to be included in the free travel project. Selection criteria include active participation, excellent performance in the course, etc.

Class Format: Funded by the Global Initiatives Venture Fund, this course includes an all-expense-paid travel component, which will bring up to eight Williams students to Nanjing, China during the Spring Break (3/23-4/3/2025). This travel component is OPTIONAL for students taking this course.
However, students enrolled in this class will receive priority consideration to be included in the free travel project. Selection criteria include active participation, excellent performance in the course, etc.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** Evaluation will be based on 1) ACTIVE in-class discussion; 2) three small projects (papers and audio/video essays); 3) a take-home midterm; and 4) Poster presentation based on students’ final projects.

**Prerequisites:** None; open to all. No knowledge of Asian languages required, though students with advanced Asian language proficiency are encouraged to work with primary sources if they wish.

**Enrollment Limit:** 20

**Enrollment Preferences:** Current or prospective majors in the Department of Asian Languages, Literatures, and Cultures; Theatre majors; Comp Lit majors; Concentrators in Asian Studies or Asian American Studies.

**Expected Class Size:** 15

**Grading:** yes pass/fail option, yes fifth course option

**Distributions:** (D2) (DPE)

**This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:**

CHIN 275(D1) THEA 271(D1) COMP 271(D1) ASIA 275(D1) AAS 275(D2)

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** This course examines the power dynamics of spectacle and cacophony and how theatre provided a cultural space that engaged all strata of East Asian societies, thereby masking class and ethnic divisions within these nation-states, while also presenting a distinct image of "China," "Japan," and "Korea" to be consumed in the West. Students will learn ways in which "traditional" theatre productions affirm or subvert Western biases against Asians.

**Attributes:** AAS Non-Core Electives GBST East Asian Studies

Spring 2025

SEM Section: 01 TF 2:35 pm - 3:50 pm Man He

**AAS 284 (F)(S) Asian American History (DPE)**

**Cross-listings:** AMST 284 / HIST 284

**Secondary Cross-listing**

This course offers an overview of Asian American history from the late seventeenth century to the present. It will cover the earliest Asian migration and settlement in the U.S., the rise of anti-Asian movements, the experiences of Asian Americans during World War II and the Cold War, the emergence of the Asian American movement in the 1960s, the post-1965 Asian immigration, and the War on Terror. We will investigate broader themes including labor, citizenship, political resistance, gender and sexuality, community formation, empire, and transnationalism. We will also consider key contemporary issues, including race and ethnic relations, anti-Asian harassment and violence, and the legacy of U.S. colonialism in Asia-Pacific. Along the way, we will engage classic and recent scholarship in the field, and form our own interpretations of the past based on a wide range of sources—including films, novels, newspapers, government documents, political cartoons, and more. Throughout, the course advances the argument that citizenship and belonging in the U.S. cannot be fully understood without accounting for the experiences of Asian Americans.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** Attendance and participation in discussion, weekly reading responses (2 pages), midterm exam, and final in-class exam and take-home essay (7-10 pages)

**Prerequisites:** None

**Enrollment Limit:** 30

**Enrollment Preferences:** Preference given to History majors and Asian American Studies concentrators.

**Expected Class Size:** 25-30

**Grading:** yes pass/fail option, yes fifth course option

**Distributions:** (D2) (DPE)

**This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:**

AMST 284(D2) AAS 284(D2) HIST 284(D2)

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** This course introduces students to the incredible diversity of Asian Americans. It guides students through an examination of the historical events, policies and dynamics that have marginalized Asian American communities based on race, ethnicity, class, gender, sexuality, citizenship, and other forms of difference. It also explores the diverse ways that Asian Americans have sought inclusion and
belonging in the U.S.

Attributes: AAS Core Electives AAS Gateway Courses HIST Group F Electives - U.S. + Canada

Fall 2024
LEC Section: 01 Cancelled

Spring 2025
LEC Section: 01 TR 9:55 am - 11:10 am Hongdeng Gao

AAS 312 (S) The 626 (DPE)
Cross-listings: SOC 313
Secondary Cross-listing

Ryka Aoki’s Light from Uncommon Stars is "a defiantly joyful adventure in California’s San Gabriel Valley, with cursed violins, Faustian bargains, and queer alien courtship over fresh-made doughnuts." What sociological insight could a sci-fi novel about intense extracurricular pressure, food, and foreignness have to offer about the San Gabriel Valley, area code 626? In this course, we take the fantastical characters and plots of Aoki’s novel as an invitation to delve into the histories of Asian American settlement to Gabrielino/Tongva lands on the eastern fringes of present-day Los Angeles County. The multilingual boba shops, restaurants, and store fronts throughout the valley mask a history of violent backlash and English-only initiatives. Media reports of academic and musical prodigies skew a broader socioeconomic picture that includes crimmigration, deportation, and xenophobia. And the figure of an intergalactic refugee mother exposes the toll that crossing borders takes on individuals, families, and communities. In this project-based course, we survey the formation of a particular place and its surroundings. In doing so, students grapple with general questions such as: How does migration shape intergenerational dynamics? When and with what tools do people confront racism and intersecting forms of discrimination? How do ethnic enclaves form and fracture? And how do communities mobilize for political rights?

Requirements/Evaluation: thoughtful and consistent participation; mock film festival screening and vote; regular writing assignments; teach-ins

Prerequisites: N/A

Enrollment Limit: 15

Enrollment Preferences: ANSO majors and AAS concentrators. If the course overenrolls, the instructor will send out a Google Form to make enrollment decisions.

Expected Class Size: 15

Grading: no pass/fail option, no fifth course option

Distributions: (D2) (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:
SOC 313(D2) AAS 312(D2)

Difference, Power, and Equity Notes: This course explores the making of the San Gabriel Valley as the "Asian American Holy Land." It delves into actors' diverse responses to the model minority stereotype, class, and belonging. Students will evaluate (par)ethnicity as something to be explained, rather than explanatory, and consider the gaps between diversity and inclusion versus equity in the so-called majority-minority context of the 626.

Attributes: AAS Core Electives

Spring 2025
SEM Section: 01 TF 2:35 pm - 3:50 pm Phi H. Su

AAS 313 (F) Gender, Race, and the Power of Personal Aesthetics
Cross-listings: WGSS 313 / AFR 326 / LATS 313 / AMST 313
Secondary Cross-listing

This media/cultural studies course focuses on the politics of personal style amongst women of color in the US and around the globe in the digital era. We undertake a comparative, transnational exploration of the ways in which categories of difference such as gender, disability, sexuality, class, and ethno-racial identity inform normative beauty standards and ideas about the body. The class pays particular attention to the ways in which neoliberal capitalism shapes contemporary understandings of gendered bodies and the self. We examine an array of materials from across the disciplines including commercial websites, music videos, photography, histories, film, television, personal narratives, ethnographies, and sociological case
studies. Departing from the assumption that personal aesthetics are intimately tied to issues of power and privilege, we engage the following questions, among others: What are some of the everyday functions of personal style among women of color in the US and globally? How do Latina/x, Black, Arab American, and Asian American personal aesthetics reflect the specific circumstances of their creation, and the unique histories of these racialized communities? What role do transnational media and popular culture play in the development and circulation of gendered, raced, and sexualized aesthetic forms? How might the belief in personal style as an activist strategy complicate traditional understandings of feminist political activity? And what do the combined insights of ethnic studies, feminist studies, cultural studies, media studies, queer studies and disability studies contribute to our comprehension of gendered Asian American, Arab American, Black, and Latina/x bodies?

Requirements/Evaluation: participation, one student-led discussion period, two written essays of 5-6 pages, final written reflection.

Prerequisites: LATS 105, AMST 201, AFR 200, WGSS 101 or permission of instructor; first year students are not permitted to take this course.

Enrollment Limit: 12

Enrollment Preferences: Latina/o Studies concentrators, American Studies majors, Africana Studies majors, and Women's, Gender and Sexuality Studies majors by seniority. If the class is overenrolled students may be asked to submit a brief writing sample.

Expected Class Size: 12

Grading: no pass/fail option, yes fifth course option

Distributions: (D2)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

WGSS 313(D2) AFR 326(D2) LATS 313(D2) AMST 313(D2) AAS 313(D2)

Attributes: AAS Non-Core Electives AMST Comp Studies in Race, Ethnicity, Diaspora LATS Core Electives WGSS Racial Sexual + Cultural Diversity Courses WGSS Theory Courses

Fall 2024

SEM Section: 01 TF 2:35 pm - 3:50 pm Maria Elena Cepeda

AAS 316 (F) Music in Asian American History (DPE) (WS)

Cross-listings: MUS 316

Secondary Cross-listing

Is "Asian American music" all music made by Asian Americans, music by Asian Americans specifically drawing on Asian heritage, or music engaging with Asian American issues? This course embraces all three definitions and the full diversity of Asian American musical experience. We will study the historical soundscapes of immigrant communities (Chinese opera in North America; Southeast Asian war refugees) and how specific traumatic political events shaped musical life (Japanese American internment camps). We will encounter works by major classical composers (Chou Wen-Chung; Chen Yi; Tan Dun; Bright Sheng) and will investigate the careers and reception of prominent classical musicians (Midori; Seiji Ozawa; Yo-Yo Ma). Afro-Asian fusions, inspired by civil rights protest movements, manifested in jazz (Jon Jang; Fred Ho; Anthony Brown; Hiroshima; Vijay Iyer) and hip hop (MC Jin; Awkwafina; Desi rappers). Asian Americans have been active in popular music at home and abroad (Don Ho; Yoko Ono; Wang Leehom; Mitski). Finally, we will investigate communal forms of Asian American music making that have crossed racialized and gendered boundaries (taiko drumming; Indonesian gamelan; belly dance; Suzuki method). This seminar is designed to develop research skills, as we pursue original fieldwork, archival research, and oral history interviews.

Requirements/Evaluation: Active class participation; two short papers (5-6 pp.) and a research term paper (12-15 pp.).

Prerequisites: none

Enrollment Limit: 10

Enrollment Preferences: Students with curricular experience in Asian American history or music studies.

Expected Class Size: 10

Grading: no pass/fail option, yes fifth course option

Distributions: (D1) (DPE) (WS)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

MUS 316(D1) AAS 316(D1)

Writing Skills Notes: Students will write three papers during the semester: two 5-6 page papers and a 12-15 page research paper, written in stages. Students will receive detailed comments on each paper and at each stage of the research paper process, allowing them to build upon those comments
in subsequent writing assignments.

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** Political and cultural forces of exclusion not only determined Asian American musical participation in American music history but have shaped Asian American styles of music. We will study the history of Asian American political struggles as they have intersected with music and how Asian Americans have at certain points sought allegiance through music with other marginalized groups. We will explore as well popular media representations of Asian American musicians revealing race-based assumptions.

**Attributes:** AAS Core Electives  MUS Music History: 1900-Present

Not offered current academic year

**AAS 351 (F) Racism in Public Health (DPE)**

**Cross-listings:** PHLH 351

**Secondary Cross-listing**

Across the nation, states, counties and communities have declared racism a public health crisis. This push to identify systemic racism as a high priority in public health action and policy is an important symbolic and political move. It names the faults of histories, systems and institutions but also brings to the spotlight the individual and community responsibility to dismantle racism in the US. In this tutorial, we will examine racism in public health policy, practice and research through an investigation of several mediums of evidence and information, ranging from peer reviewed literature to news editorials, podcasts and documentaries. We will explore specific pathways by which legacies of colonialism and racism function in various public health disciplines such as epidemiology, social & behavioral sciences, health policy and environmental health while also examining the dynamics of power and history in research and community practice. We will take deep dives into issues on how health can be impacted by redlining, racist medical algorithms, racial trauma and stress and police violence, to name a few. Students will also have two opportunities to select their own case studies, as a way for you to research and learn about particular racial health issues that are of personal interest. This course is also about self-reflection and exploration of the ways in which our identities and lived experiences impact our understanding and perspective. We will gain skills in speaking across differences and articulation of how our own perceptions and lived experiences of race and racism impact our study of public health. This tutorial requires an openness to self-reflection and the practice of listening and articulation.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** bi-weekly tutorial papers, weekly journaling, oral commentaries and tutorial discussion

**Prerequisites:** PHLH 201 or instructor approval.

**Enrollment Limit:** 10

**Enrollment Preferences:** 1-Public Health concentrators. 2- Asian American Studies concentrators.

**Expected Class Size:** 10

**Grading:** no pass/fail option, no fifth course option

**Distributions:** (D2) (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

AAS 351(D2) PHLH 351(D2)

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** In this course students will examine and critically examine the inequities and race based social and health injustices, and the ways racism infiltrates public health action and policy, both historically and currently. They will also refine their self reflection skills in understanding how their own positions of privilege and power, or lack thereof, inform their understanding of public health.

**Attributes:** AAS Non-Core Electives  PHLH Social Determinants of Health

Fall 2024

TUT Section: T1  TBA  Marion Min-Barron

**AAS 364 (S) Asia and Asian Americans During the Cold War (DPE)**

**Cross-listings:** HIST 364 / AMST 384

**Secondary Cross-listing**

This course traces how American geopolitical interests and involvement in Asia during the Cold War affected Asian Americans. It examines the history of the Cold War as a period of U.S. imperial expansion as well as a time when various actors and organizations, especially those of Asian descent, harnessed the East-West rivalry to advance their own agendas. We will consider how diverse diplomatic strategies including militarization, educational exchange, and immigration reform shaped East, South, and Southeast Asian migrations to and settlement in the United States and the social and
material lives of these diverse communities. Case studies include transnational adoptees from Korea, Hmong and Vietnamese refugees in the U.S. and across Guam and Israel-Palestine, Black, Latinx, and Asian American activists who traveled to Vietnam, educated Indian and Pakistani immigrants, and American-born individuals of Japanese ancestry in Japan. We will also explore how individuals of Asian descent leveraged Cold War geopolitics and forged cross-ethnic, cross-class alliances to advocate for social change both at home and abroad.

Requirements/Evaluation: Attendance and active participation in discussion, three response papers (3-4 pages), and final research paper (12-15 pages), as well as topic proposal, annotated bibliography, outline, and draft of the final paper

Prerequisites: None

Enrollment Limit: 25

Enrollment Preferences: History majors and Asian American studies concentrators

Expected Class Size: 15

Grading: yes pass/fail option, yes fifth course option

Distributions: (D2) (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

HIST 364(D2) AAS 364(D2) AMST 384(D2)

Difference, Power, and Equity Notes: This course will examine how various global and local actors competed for power in Asia and the U.S. during the Cold War. It will consider how new political and economic decisions by policymakers created and reinforced inequalities rooted in race, gender, class and other forms of difference. It will also examine how grassroots changemakers, whom we know little about, creatively and comprehensively navigated and changed the political and social landscapes in and outside of the U.S.

Attributes: HIST Group F Electives - U.S. + Canada

Spring 2025

SEM Section: 01 Cancelled

AAS 373 (F) US Empire in the Philippines: Capitalism, Colonialism, and Revolution (DPE)

Cross-listings: AMST 373

Secondary Cross-listing

When the United States of America took official colonial control of the Philippines in 1898, Filipinos had already been fighting an anti-colonial struggle against Spain for several years. With the start of the Philippine-American War in 1899, that fight continued. Keeping the always-present possibilities of Filipino revolt in mind, this course takes an interdisciplinary approach to the study of U.S. empire-building in the Philippines from the late-nineteenth to the mid-twentieth centuries. We will frame our understanding in terms of racial capitalism and the coloniality of power, with particular attention to the materiality of empire -- infrastructure, architecture, financing, markets, and population management -- and U.S. empire's production of racial, gender, indigenous, religious, and sexual categories and difference. Our readings may be drawn from critical ethnic studies, gender & sexuality studies, American studies, postcolonial theory, Black studies, disability studies, and more. Topics include the military "management" of Muslim, Christian, and animist groups, the Katipunan society, interracial intimacies, and early 20th century Filipino migration to the United States. Students are expected to take an active role in discussion, but no prior knowledge of the Philippines is expected.

Requirements/Evaluation: Evaluation will be based on a semi-self-paced portfolio model: by two different points in the semester, students will be responsible for handing in a collection of 1-2 page response papers, discussion posts, discussion questions, and/or a paper analyzing a primary source or theoretical argument. The minimum requirement is a word count e.g. 3,000 words by 10/15, another 3,000 by 11/15. For the final, students will collect their work, revise at least 30% of it according to professor and peer feedback, and write a final reflection paper. In pairs, students will also lead discussion during one or more class sessions.

Prerequisites: None

Enrollment Limit: 15

Enrollment Preferences: First priority will go to AAS concentrators and AMST prospective and declared majors

Expected Class Size: 10-15

Grading: no pass/fail option, yes fifth course option

Distributions: (D2) (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:
AMST 373(D2) AAS 373(D2)

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** This course examines the creation and maintenance of racial, indigenous, religious, gender, sexual, and ableist categories in the context of world-historic systems of power, namely capitalism and colonialism. It tracks the unequal relations of power between American colonizers and Filipino colonized subjects, while keeping live the inherent power of Filipino people for revolt.

**Attributes:** AAS Core Electives AMST Comp Studies in Race, Ethnicity, Diaspora AMST Critical and Cultural Theory Electives AMST Space and Place Electives

Not offered current academic year

AAS 375 (S) Asian American Sexualities (DPE)

**Cross-listings:** AMST 375 / WGSS 375

**Secondary Cross-listing**

Perceived as objects of sexual use and perversity, how might Asian/Asian American subjects contend with these projections and enact their own genders and sexualities? Anchored in this question, this theory-intensive seminar will provide a study of seminal and recent scholarship at the intersections of Asian American Studies, feminist criticism, and queer theory that focus on or are read in tandem with a collection of cultural expressions, including film, sculpture, poetry, drag performance, music, manifestos, and visual and performance art. To first root us, the seminar will introduce key uses and theorizations of sex/gender, sexuality, and queerness. Then, across the semester, we will focus on deployments of them through a range of topics, including sexual subjugation and activism of "comfort women," orientalism/ornamentalism, the queering of Sikh, South Asian, and Muslim Americans post-9/11, western demands to "come out," representations in pornography, lesbian invisibility, devaluation of trans* lives, etc., exploring questions of racialized, gendered, and sexual subordination alongside power, pleasure, play, and critique. To this end, we will approach gender and sexuality not as identity categories that one is or has but socially and biologically construed categories, loci for intervention and play, anti-normative positions, lived experiences, and ever-evolving processes of doing, becoming, and unbecoming.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** in-class discussion, weekly posts, short presentation, one paper, and one longer paper or creative assignment that will be peer reviewed and revised

**Prerequisites:** AMST 125 or WGSS 101/202

**Enrollment Limit:** 15

**Enrollment Preferences:** AMST/WGSS majors and AAS concentrators will be given priority; prospective AA concentrators

**Expected Class Size:** 15

**Grading:** yes pass/fail option, no fifth course option

**Distributions:** (D2) (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

AMST 375(D2) WGSS 375(D2) AAS 375(D2)

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** This course examines the terms Asian American, gender, sexuality, and ability as categories of social difference and oppression. Throughout the course, students will unpack how these categories have been made, unmade, and remade in relationship to ongoing issues of sexual violence, colonialism, racial capitalism, and empire.

**Attributes:** AAS Core Electives AMST Arts in Context Electives AMST Comp Studies in Race, Ethnicity, Diaspora AMST Critical and Cultural Theory Electives

Spring 2025

SEM Section: 01 TF 1:10 pm - 2:25 pm Kelly I. Chung

AAS 384 (F)(S) Comparative History of Science and Medicine in Asian/Pacific America, 1800-Present (DPE)

**Cross-listings:** HIST 384 / AMST 383

**Secondary Cross-listing**

How have scientific knowledge and medicine been tools of exclusion, violence, and imperial control against Asian Americans, as well as indigenous peoples, Black, Latinx, and white migrants, and their descendants? How have these groups negotiated and resisted encounters with such knowledge from the 19th century to the present? This seminar explores these questions by examining a series of case studies—including American colonial medicine and science in the Philippines and Hawai‘i, Cold War migration of Chinese scientists and South Asian doctors to the U.S., and the politics of
HIV/AIDS, psychiatry, and culturally competent care in Black, Asian, and Cuban migrant communities. Together, we will survey the literature in history, English, Global Health, Sociology, and other fields and consider how the Asian/Pacific American experience in science and medicine has been integral to, as well as informed by, the experiences of other groups in the transpacific world. Students will leave this course with interdisciplinary tools for understanding present-day health inequities in underserved Asian/Pacific American communities and other marginalized groups.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** Attendance and active participation in discussion, three response papers (3-4 pages), and final research paper (12-15 pages), as well as topic proposal, annotated bibliography, outline, and draft of the final paper

**Prerequisites:** None

**Enrollment Limit:** 25

**Enrollment Preferences:** Preference to History majors, Asian American Studies concentrators, and Public Health concentrators

**Expected Class Size:** 20-25

**Grading:** yes pass/fail option, yes fifth course option

**Distributions:** (D2) (DPE)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

HIST 384(D2) AAS 384(D2) AMST 383(D2)

**Difference, Power, and Equity Notes:** This course explores how knowledge about science and medicine has been constituted and remade over time by various groups in the transpacific world to exert power over others on the structural, community and individual levels. We will also consider how individuals who experienced violence and inequities as a result of encounters with such knowledge challenged definitions and practices of science and medicine.

**Attributes:** AAS Core Electives  HIST Group F Electives - U.S. + Canada  PHLH Social Determinants of Health

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**AAS 402 (F) Marxist Feminisms: Race, Performance, Labor**  (DPE) (WS)

**Cross-listings:** AMST 402 / WGSS 402

**Secondary Cross-listing**

This seminar provides an overview of queer, black and women of color feminist, decolonial, and critical ethnic studies critiques of orthodox Marxism. Beginning with core texts from the tradition, including *Capital Volume I*, we will examine a range of social positions and modes of extraction that complicate Marx's emphasis on the white male industrial factory worker. Every week, we will focus on texts that foreground conditions of reproduction, racial slavery, care and domestic work, indentured servitude, immigrant labor, land expropriation, and sex work among others. Throughout the seminar and specifically at the close of it, we will turn to critical perspectives and aesthetic practices that not only respond to these conditions but also incite new social relations and ways of being in the world. As such, this seminar will equip students with critical understandings of how racial capitalism has fundamentally relied on the mass elimination, capture, recruitment, and displacement of different racialized, gendered, and abled bodies in and beyond the U.S. as well as how the capitalist system of value and life under these conditions can and must be undone and reimagined.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** in-class participation, presentation, weekly posts, paper, and final project (paper, community resource distribution proposal, and creative project options)

**Prerequisites:** AMST 101, AMST/AAS 125, or similar courses

**Enrollment Limit:** 12

**Enrollment Preferences:** AMST and WGSS juniors and seniors, AAS concentrators

**Expected Class Size:** 12

**Grading:** yes pass/fail option, no fifth course option

**Distributions:** (D2) (DPE) (WS)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

AMST 402(D2) AAS 402(D2) WGSS 402(D2)

**Writing Skills Notes:** In addition to weekly posts, students will engage a longer process of writing and sharing a presentation paper with the class,
Difference, Power, and Equity Notes: This course satisfies the DPE requirement as it explores difference, power, and equity by asking how racial, gendered, sexual, and class differences are produced, whose voices are centered and whose are excluded, and what forms of labor are valued/valued over others.

Attributes: AAS Core Electives AMST Comp Studies in Race, Ethnicity, Diaspora AMST Critical and Cultural Theory Electives AMST 400-level Senior Seminars WGSS Theory Courses

Fall 2024
SEM Section: 01 W 1:10 pm - 3:50 pm Kelly I. Chung

**AAS 414 (S) Race and Performance** (DPE) (WS)

Cross-listings: WGSS 414 / AMST 414

Secondary Cross-listing

How does one "do" race? This seminar offers a survey of foundational and emergent scholarship at the nexus of performance studies, critical ethnic studies, and gender and sexuality studies alongside contemporary visual and performance art works. It will explore how the framework of performance destabilizes notions of race, gender, and sexuality as identities that are inherent to us and approaches them as ones we enact, do, and undo. We will begin the course by tracing key concepts in performance studies (i.e., performance, performative, performativity) before examining a range of performances that respond to and negotiate life under the ongoing conditions of racial capitalism, empire, anti-blackness, and settler colonialism. To this end, we will focus on how qualities attributed to racialized and gendered bodies, such as silence, diseased, patience, depression, passivity, and aloofness, are retooled as feminist and queer of color actions or positions.

Requirements/Evaluation: in-class discussion, weekly posts, class presentation, short written assignments, and final project (with creative option)

Prerequisites: AMST 101 or WGSS 101/202 and upper level courses in AMST, WGSS, or related fields

Enrollment Limit: 12

Enrollment Preferences: AMST seniors and juniors; WGSS seniors and juniors; AAS concentrators

Expected Class Size: 12

Grading: yes pass/fail option, no fifth course option

Distributions: (D2) (DPE) (WS)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

WGSS 414(D2) AAS 414(D2) AMST 414(D2)

Writing Skills Notes: Weekly discussion posts, short writing assignments that will lead to the final assignment, and a self-assessment reflection. Additionally, students will draft and present an object-based analysis paper (incorporating primary and secondary materials), give and receive peer feedback, and submit a final, edited version.

Difference, Power, and Equity Notes: This course centrally examines the nexus of race, gender, sexuality, class, and ability and explores a bevy of strategies deployed to respond to overlapping structures of power, including racial capitalism, settler colonialism, anti-blackness, and empire.

Attributes: AAS Capstone AMST 400-level Senior Seminars WGSS Theory Courses

Not offered current academic year

**AAS 497 (F) Independent Study: Asian American Studies**

For students pursuing a semester-length independent study for Asian American Studies credit in the fall. Independent study proposals are due to the Chair of Asian American Studies by the end of the pre-registration period the semester prior. Proposals must be approved before students can enroll. Note that students enroll for this course code regardless of the instructor advising the independent study. See Chair for more details.

Requirements/Evaluation: To be determined between advisor and students by the start of the semester

Prerequisites: Asian American Studies gateway course

Enrollment Limit: NA

Enrollment Preferences: Asian American Studies concentrators

Expected Class Size: NA
Grading: yes pass/fail option, yes fifth course option
Distributions: (D2)
Attributes: AAS Capstone

Fall 2024
IND Section: 01    TBA    Jan  Padios

AAS 498 (S)  Independent Study: Asian American Studies
For students pursuing a semester-length independent study for Asian American Studies credit in the spring, Independent study proposals are due to the Chair of Asian American Studies by the end of the pre-registration period the semester prior. Proposals must be approved before students can enroll. Note that students enroll for this course code regardless of the instructor advising the independent study. See Chair for more details.

Requirements/Evaluation: To be determined by instructor and student before start of the semester.
Prerequisites: Asian American Studies gateway course
Enrollment Limit: NA
Enrollment Preferences: Asian American Studies concentrators
Expected Class Size: NA
Grading: yes pass/fail option, yes fifth course option
Distributions: (D2)
Attributes: AAS Capstone

Spring 2025
IND Section: 01    TBA    Jan  Padios