Biochemistry and molecular biology are dynamic fields that lie at the forefront of science. Through elucidation of the structure and function of biologically important molecules (such as nucleic acids, lipids, proteins, and carbohydrates) these disciplines have provided important insights and advances in the fields of molecular engineering (recombinant DNA technology, “intelligent” drug design, “in vitro evolution”), genomics and proteomics, signal transduction, immunology, developmental biology, and evolution.

The Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Program is designed to provide students with an opportunity to explore living systems in molecular terms. Biochemistry and molecular biology are at the interface between the chemical and biological methods of looking at nature; therefore, the program draws heavily from these disciplines. While chemistry is concerned with the relationship between molecular structure and reactions, and biology focuses on cells and organisms, biochemistry and molecular biology probe the details of the structures and interactions of molecules in living systems in order to provide the foundation for a better understanding of biological molecules both individually and as members of more complex structures.

**PROGRAM**

While aspects of biochemistry and molecular biology can be very diverse, a common set of chemical and biological principles underlie the more advanced topics. With this in mind, the program has been structured to provide the necessary background in chemistry and biology and the opportunity to study the many facets of the modern areas of the biochemical sciences. Students interested in the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Program should plan their course selection carefully. Since it is expected that Biochemistry 321 and 322 would be taken in the junior year, students are advised to take the prerequisites for those courses in both chemistry and biology during their first two years at Williams. While the program is open to all students, it is expected that it will appeal primarily to majors in biology and chemistry because of the number of courses required in those fields. In addition to taking the required courses, students planning to complete the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Program are strongly encouraged to elect courses in mathematics and physics.

The following interdepartmental courses serve as the core of the Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Program. BIMO 321 and 322 provide a comprehensive introduction to biochemistry. BIMO 401, the capstone course for the concentration, provides students the opportunity to examine the current scientific literature in a wide variety of BIMO-related research areas.

To complete the concentration in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, a student must complete all of the required courses listed below, take at least one elective in biology and one elective in chemistry from the list below, and attend at least eight Biology and/or Chemistry Department colloquia. Since the Chemistry Department counts two biology courses and the Biology Department counts two chemistry courses toward the majors (each of which can be completed with only eight other courses), a student majoring in either chemistry or biology would have to take only two or three additional courses to complete the program.

**Required Courses**

BIMO 321 / BIOL 321 / CHEM 321(F) LEC Biochemistry I: Structure and Function of Biological Molecules

Taught by: B. Thuronyi
BIMO 322 / BIOL 322 / CHEM 322(S) LEC Biochemistry II: Metabolism  
Taught by: Caitlyn Bowman-Cornelius

BIMO 401(S) SEM Topics in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology  
Taught by: Katie Hart

BIOL 101(F) LEC The Cell  
Taught by: Pei-Wen Chen, Caitlyn Bowman-Cornelius

BIOL 102(S) LEC The Organism  
Taught by: Robert Savage, Claire Ting

CHEM 101(F, S) LEC Concepts of Chemistry  
Taught by: Bob Rawle, Lee Park, Ben Augenbraun

CHEM 200(S) LEC Advanced Chemical Concepts  
Taught by: Enrique Peacock-López

CHEM 201(F) LEC Organic Chemistry: Introductory Level  
Taught by: Kerry-Ann Green, Amanda Turek

CHEM 242(S) LEC Organic Chemistry: Intermediate Level  
Taught by: Thomas Smith, B. Thuronyi

Elective Courses

Students can check with the program chair to see if other courses not listed here might count as electives.

BIOL 303(F) LEC Pharmacology  
Taught by: Cynthia Holland

BIOL 305(S) LEC Evolution  
Taught by: TBA

BIOL 308(F) LEC Integrative Plant Biology: Fundamentals and New Frontiers  
Taught by: Claire Ting

BIOL 312 / NSCI 312 LEC Sensory Biology  
Taught by: Heather Williams

BIOL 313 LEC Immunology  
Taught by: Damian Turner

BIOL 315(S) LEC Microbiology: Diversity, Cellular Physiology, and Interactions  
Taught by: Lois Banta

BIOL 319 / CHEM 319 / CSCI 319 / MATH 319 / PHYS 319 SEM Integrative Bioinformatics, Genomics, and Proteomics Lab  
Taught by: Lois Banta

BIOL 326 LEC Cellular Assembly and Movement  
Taught by: Pei-Wen Chen

BIOL 330 LEC Genomes: Structure, Function, Evolution  
Taught by: David Loehlin

BIOL 407 / NSCI 347 SEM Neurobiology of Emotion  
Taught by: Tim Lebestky

BIOL 408(S) SEM RNA Worlds  
Taught by: David Loehlin
BIOL 419(S) SEM Secrets of Enzymes; Fidelity, Promiscuity, and Disease
Taught by: Cynthia Holland
Catalog details
BIOL 436 SEM Metabolites as Messangers
Taught by: Caitlyn Bowman-Cornelius
Catalog details
BIOL 440(S) TUT Cell Signaling and Tissue Engineering; A Potential Fountain of Youth?
Taught by: Pei-Wen Chen
Catalog details
CAOS 414 Life at Extremes: Molecular Mechanisms
Taught by: Claire Ting
Catalog details
CHEM 324 LEC Enzyme Kinetics and Reaction Mechanisms
Taught by: Amy Gehring
Catalog details
CHEM 326 SEM Chemical and Synthetic Biology
Taught by: B Thuronyi
Catalog details
CHEM 342 LEC Synthetic Organic Chemistry
Taught by: Thomas Smith
Catalog details
CHEM 344(S) LEC Physical Organic Chemistry
Taught by: Amanda Turek
Catalog details
CHEM 348(S) LEC Polymer Chemistry
Taught by: Sarah Goh
Catalog details
CHEM 364 / ENVI 364 LEC Instrumental Methods of Analysis
Taught by: Stephanie Christau, Christopher Goh
Catalog details
CHEM 366(F) LEC Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
Taught by: Enrique Peacock-López
Catalog details
CHEM 367(S) LEC Biophysical Chemistry
Taught by: Bob Rawle
Catalog details

Colloquium Requirement
Concentrators must attend at least eight Biology and/or Chemistry Department colloquia. The Biology and Chemistry Departments hold colloquia on Friday afternoons during the fall and spring semesters. Scientists from other academic or research institutions are invited to present their research to students and faculty. There are approximately a dozen colloquia offered each semester among which BIMO concentrators may choose. Attendance at the honors student research presentations and the Biology/BIMO Alumni Reunion poster session also count toward the colloquium requirement. Concentrators may receive credit for colloquia attended during any of their semesters at Williams College.

BIMO 321 (F) Biochemistry I: Structure and Function of Biological Molecules (QFR)
Cross-listings: BIOL 321 / CHEM 321
Primary Cross-listing
This course introduces the foundational concepts of biochemistry with an emphasis on the structure and function of biological macromolecules. Specifically, the structure of proteins and nucleic acids are examined in detail in order to determine how their chemical properties and their biological behavior result from those structures. Other topics covered include catalysis, enzyme kinetics, mechanism and regulation; the molecular organization of biomembranes; and the flow of information from nucleic acids to proteins. In addition, the principles and applications of the methods used to characterize macromolecules in solution and the interactions between macromolecules are discussed. The laboratory provides a hands-on opportunity to study macromolecules and to learn the fundamental experimental techniques of biochemistry including electrophoresis, chromatography, and principles of enzymatic assays.
Class Format: lecture, three times per week and laboratory, four hours per week
Requirements/Evaluation: quizzes, a midterm exam, a final exam, problem sets and performance in the laboratories including lab reports
**Prerequisites:** BIOL 101, CHEM 200 and CHEM 201; or either CHEM 155 or 256 and CHEM 251

**Enrollment Limit:** 12/lab

**Enrollment Preferences:** junior and senior Biology and Chemistry majors and BIMO concentrators

**Expected Class Size:** 36

**Grading:** no pass/fail option, no fifth course option

**Unit Notes:** Cannot be counted towards the Biology major in addition to BIOL 222

**Distributions:** (D3) (QFR)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

BIOL 321(D3) BIMO 321(D3) CHEM 321(D3)

**Quantitative/Formal Reasoning Notes:** This course fulfills the QFR requirement with regular problem sets in which quantitative/formal reasoning skills are practiced.

**Attributes:** BIGP Courses BIMO Required Courses

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**Fall 2024**

LEC Section: 01  MWF 10:00 am - 10:50 am  B Thuronyi

LAB Section: 02  T 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

LAB Section: 03  W 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

LAB Section: 04  R 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

**BIMO 322 (S) Biochemistry II: Metabolism** (QFR)

**Cross-listings:** CHEM 322 / BIOL 322

**Primary Cross-listing**

This lecture course provides an in-depth presentation of the complex metabolic reactions that are central to life. Emphasis is placed on the biological flow of energy including alternative modes of energy generation (aerobic, anaerobic, photosynthetic); the regulation and integration of the metabolic pathways including compartmentalization and the transport of metabolites; and biochemical reaction mechanisms including the structures and mechanisms of coenzymes. This comprehensive study also includes the biosynthesis and catabolism of small molecules (carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, and nucleotides). Laboratory experiments introduce the principles and procedures used to study enzymatic reactions, bioenergetics, and metabolic pathways.

**Class Format:** Lecture three hours per week and laboratory three hours per week.

**Requirements/Evaluation:** several exams and performance in the laboratories including lab reports that emphasize conceptual and quantitative and/or graphic analysis of data

**Prerequisites:** BIOL 101, plus either: CHEM 156 and CHEM 256, or CHEM 155 and CHEM 156, or CHEM 200 and CHEM 201, or permission of instructor

**Enrollment Limit:** 48

**Enrollment Preferences:** junior and senior Biology and Chemistry majors and BIMO concentrators

**Expected Class Size:** 48

**Grading:** no pass/fail option, no fifth course option

**Unit Notes:** cannot be counted towards the Biology major in addition to BIOL 222

**Distributions:** (D3) (QFR)

This course is cross-listed and the prefixes carry the following divisional credit:

BIMO 322(D3) CHEM 322(D3) BIOL 322(D3)

**Quantitative/Formal Reasoning Notes:** The laboratory program is quantitative covering data analyses, numerical transformations, graphical displays.

**Attributes:** BIGP Courses BIMO Required Courses

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**Spring 2025**
BIMO 401 (S) Topics in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (WS)

This seminar course involves critical reading, analysis, and discussion of papers from the current biochemistry and molecular biology literature. Specific topics vary from year to year but are chosen to illustrate the importance of a wide range of both biological and chemical approaches to addressing important questions in the biochemical and molecular biological fields. To facilitate discussion, students will prepare written critiques analyzing the data and conclusions of the chosen literature.

Class Format: three hours per week

Requirements/Evaluation: class presentations and discussion, frequent short papers, and a final paper

Prerequisites: BIOL 202 and BIMO 321

Enrollment Limit: 12

Enrollment Preferences: those completing the BIMO concentration; open to others with permission of instructor

Expected Class Size: 10

Grading: no pass/fail option, no fifth course option

Distributions: (D3) (WS)

Writing Skills Notes: The critical analysis of published papers in the biochem literature, as expressed in clear and succinct writing, is a key learning goal for the course. The students write seven literature critiques (typically 5-6 pages long) throughout the semester. While the specific topic each week differs, the parameters of the assignment are the same each time, allowing students to progressively improve their writing. I provide extensive written feedback on each critique, returned before the next due date

Attributes: BIMO Required Courses

Spring 2025

SEM Section: 01 W 1:10 pm - 3:50 pm Katie M. Hart

Winter Study ---------------------------------------------------------------

BIMO 99 (W) Independent Study: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

Open to upperclass students. Students interested in doing an independent project (99) during Winter Study must make prior arrangements with a faculty sponsor. The student and professor then complete the independent study proposal form available online. The deadline is typically in late September. Proposals are reviewed by the pertinent department and the Winter Study Committee. Students will be notified if their proposal is approved prior to the Winter Study registration period.

Class Format: independent study

Grading: pass/fail only

Not offered current academic year